6.3 Dave Has Surgery

text.

SURGERY MOVED TO PACU CHECKING VITALS MOVED TO TELE-ICU CHANGES IN EKG Put under general anesthesia, Begins to awake from the and intubated for surgery. anesthesia. Performs laparoscopic Checks vitals, including a blood cholecystectomy, dictated notes glucose test and pulse during surgery are converted to oximetry.



Moves Dave from the OR to the Post-Anesthesia Care Unit (PACU).

Moves Dave from PACU to the Intensive Care Unit (ICU).



Checks vitals, including a blood glucose test, and sets Dave up with smart biomedical devices.

Checks and reviews medications, sliding scale order is placed to monitor and manage Dave's diabetes.

Receives alert to changes in Dave's EKG. Notifies Dave's doctor to ensure they have seen EKG results.

ADMIN & BILLING

OR SURGEON

UNIQUE **ASPECTS**

OPPORTUNITIES

HEALTH IT EHR integration with voice dictation tools allow for surgery to be documented in patient file.

Patient wristband scanned and transport logged into EHR.

Meds administered are captured with NCU codes for billing.

Vitals logged automatically in EHR. Orders are carried over between departments for evaluation and awareness.

Alert when patients vitals have been cleared and they can be relocated to inpatient room.

EHR automatically captures biomedical equipment logs, images and vitals, including ventilators, monitors, heart rate, and more.

6.4 Changes in EKG

AFIB DIAGNOSED CONSULT SCHEDULED CARDIOLOGIST CONSULT AFIB IS NON-SPECIFIC



Learns that because of the changes in his EKG he will need to meet with a cardiologist to confirm diagnosis and next steps.

Dave meets with the cardiologist through Telehealth.

Relieved to learns there are no serious complications happening with his heart.

Learns the irregularities in his EKG are not concerning and he will not need any additional procedures.



Reviews Dave's vitals and changes in Dave's EKG. Dave has atrial fibrillation (AFib).

Will need a cardio consult to determine if the AFib condition will lead to anything more serious. Places order for cardio consult. Creates a note to inform the cardiologist of Dave's current condition and treatments.



Assists with cardio and ICU doctor Telehealth consult.



Reviews cardiologist's availability and schedules cardio Telehealth consult.



Following the cardiologist's guidance, administers an echocardiogram with an ultrasound machine.



ICU & CARDIO
TELEHEALTH

Together, the providers review Dave's EKG and patient chart along his diabetes history.

The providers are able to read the ultrasound live and the cardiologist reads the test to the ICU doctor. The doctors decide that the AFib is non-specific and does not need any further treatment, but Dave should be monitored for a few additional days.

ADMIN & BILLING Some facilities set up Telehealth as direct care with contractors, others as external care, needing referrals (PRC).

UNIQUE ASPECTS

HEALTH IT OPPORTUNITIES

Support for Tele ICU.

Full visibility of all network providers' calendars.

Alerts parameters setup based on patient's condition.
Remote monitoring over
Telehealth.

6.5 Dave Moves to the Medical Surgical Unit

PATIENT HAND-OFF MOVED TO MED-SURG FLOOR



Learns he will be moved to the med-surg unit floor to be monitored for a few days.

Receives medications on his dosage schedule before he is prepared to be transported to his new floor.



ER NURSE

Submits order to transfer Dave to med-surg unit to have his recovery monitored.

Continues to closely monitor

blood gluclose.

Dave's EKG results, vitals, and

Calls med-surg unit doctor to hand off. Reviews Dave's chart and vitals. Briefly walks the med-surg doctor through Dave's care.

Prepares to hand off Dave's

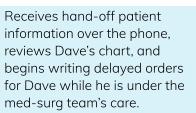
patient information to the

med-surg unit nurse.



MED-SURG UNIT DOCTOR

Administers medications to Dave so that after his transfer his new care team has time to review new patient protocol before administering his next dose.





TRANSPORT

Receives alert that Dave will need to be moved to med-surg unit for recovery.



NURSE

Receives hand-off patient information over the phone. Checks the availability on the floor, and ensures that the room and bed for Dave are ready for him to arrive.

ADMIN & BILLING

UNIQUE ASPECTS

HEALTH IT OPPORTUNITIES

EHR logs and tracks inpatient patients' locations for care teams.

6.6 Dave is Moved to Inpatient Care for Surgery Recovery

FIRST NIGHT IN THE HOSPITAL **SECOND DAY IN THE HOSPITAL**



Moves to the med-surg unit floor where he will stay until he is discharged.

Spends his first night in the hospital. Kept on a liquid diet as care team continues to monitor his progress.

Diabetic status causes concern his incisions will take longer to heal. Receives phone call from Abigail, is reassured that she'll be around if he needs her.

Still recovering, feeling better than the first day. Can eat solid foods now.



DOCTOR

Does an initial assessment, documents the patient history. They review the diagnosis and Dave's condition and create a note in his chart.

Orders become active. Reviews blood glucose levels to see if sliding scale order needs adjustments, and evaluates any standing orders.

Places order for nutrition consult.

Checks in with Dave, reviews vitals, and approves a solid food diet.



MED-SURG UNIT NURSE

After the doctor finishes their initial assessment, the nurse completes admissions orders.

The nurse checks Dave's vitals. allergies, the nursing orders that were passed off, and whether there are any diet orders in place.

Evaluates Dave's pain levels and checks his sutures and how he is healing.

Continues to check Dave's vitals and blood glucose levels. Brings med cart with to dispense medications to Dave according to his dosage schedule.



PHARMACIST

Reviews Dave's medications and his chronic conditions. checks for drug interactions and reviews with Dave to do a med reconciliation.

Verifies the meds and releases them to the dispensing cabinet while providing clear dosage instructions, to ensure Dave is given the correct amount of medication.



NUTRITION SERVICES

Receives order that Dave has been cleared for solid foods. Reviews the diet restrictions his care team has put into place, then meets with Dave to set up a nutrition plan.

ADMIN & BILLING

UNIQUE **ASPECTS**

HEALTH IT Patient pass-offs between staff **OPPORTUNITIES** digitized. Checklists are created to streamline process.

Hospital-wide protocals are prompted in EHR for clinical staff to quickly process and check through.

Medication schedule automated and updated in EHR when **Electronic Medication** Administration Records protocol is processed.

Non-clinical staff are fully integrated to better serve patients and provide seamless care.

6.7 Dave's Recovery

THIRD DAY IN THE HOSPITAL

DISCHARGED FROM HOSPITAL

DAVE IS BACK HOME



DAVE

Dave is feeling better each day and begins to walk on his own with minimal pain. Excited to hear his health has stayed consistent enough that he is cleared to go home. Calls Abigail to tell her he can be picked up from the hospital.

When his niece arrives, he tells her about the patient portal and gives her his discharge paperwork.

Once he and his niece arrive at his home, she helps him set up his patient portal.



MED-SURG UNIT NURSE Continues to check Dave's vitals and blood glucose levels. Examines Dave's sutures, asks how his pain is while resting and if there were any changes when he had his meals.

Receives alert that Dave has been approved for discharge. Gathers discharge care instructions and walks Dave through the great news. Confirms with Dave that he has transportation available, then confirms he is clear on how he needs to continue his diet and that he can return to normal activities after another week.



ABIGAI

Happy to hear she can pick up her uncle from the hospital and help bring him home, she quickly hurries over. After helping Uncle Dave set up his portal, she reviews with him what foods he needs to be eating and goes to the grocery store for him.



Checks in on Dave's progress and is confident that Dave's recovery will continue to progress smoothly. Begins processing discharge protocol, puts in order for Dave to have follow up appointments with a Primary Care Provider and his VA cardiologist.



Receives notification Dave has been cleared for discharge. Confirms that Dave would prefer to establish primary care with the IHS facility, as it is closer. Sets up a follow-up care appointment with Dave's new Primary Care Provider. Then explains to Dave how to set up an account in the patient portal to review all his info online.

ADMIN & BILLING

Entire episode is coded and billed to the VA

UNIQUE ASPECTS Al/AN Veterans care at I/T/U facilities is covered by VA funds

HEALTH IT OPPORTUNITIES

Vitals are logged and charted to view progress over time.

Documents are created and readily available in patient's chart and the patient portal.

6.8 Checking in with Primary Care Provider

PCP APPOINTMENT VA CARDIO APPOINTMENT



Has an appointment with his PCP at the IHS facility for the first time.

Mentions to PCP he had a cardiologist at the VA, would like to check in with that person about the AFib. Works with Case Manager on appointment.

At the time of the VA cardio appointment, comes to the IHS facility to use the Telehealth room.

Once he and his niece arrive at his home, she helps him set up his patient portal.



Reviews Dave's history and details about the surgery, reviews his charts from the VA care teams.

Checks on Dave's surgery recovery. Does a wellness check up since Dave mentioned he wants to transfer his care to this facility.

Recommends Dave check in with a cardiologist to follow up on the AFib. Documents his notes and writes referral to VA cardiologist.



Follows up with Cardiologist at the VA for referral. Schedules Telehealth appointment with them. Schedules follow-up Telehealth appointment with VA cardio. Receives their cardio notes from the VA system.



Confirms Telehealth appointment with Dave.

Reviews Dave's history, examines him with the help of a nurse who is at the IHS facility. Asks for some labs.

Documents the encounter, requests a Telehealth follow up to review lab results.

	ADMIN
&	BILLING

PCP encounter will be quickly coded and billed to the VA.

Referral process to VA cardiologist may require PRC approval process.

VA cardio encounter is covered by VA. IHS to invoice for Telehealth facility usage and nurse.

UNIQUE ASPECTS

Current VA and IHS health care systems do not interact.

HEALTH IT OPPORTUNITIES

Ability to refer to specialists at the VA for eligible patients.

Ability to hold Telehealth consults with specialists from the VA

Interoperability between IHS and VA EHR.

HHS/IHS Health IT Modernization

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