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NewSTEPs Long Term Follow-up Taskforce

February 12, 2021

Carol Johnson Iowa Newborn Screening Program Co-Chair APHL NewSTEPs Short Term Follow-Up Workgroup Co-Chair APHL Workforce Workgroup

LTFU Taskforce Creation

NewSTEPs Short Term Follow-up National Meeting May 2018

Addressing LTFU Needs:

- Role and scope of NBS
- Assessing LTFU effectiveness
- Justification for LTFU



LTFU TASKFORCE DELIVERABLES



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Taskforce Deliverables

- Working definition for LTFU
 - Elements of LTFU
 - Clinical Goals
 - Public Health Goals
- LTFU Landscape Survey
 - LTFU Activities
 - Program Needs
 - Barriers to LTFU

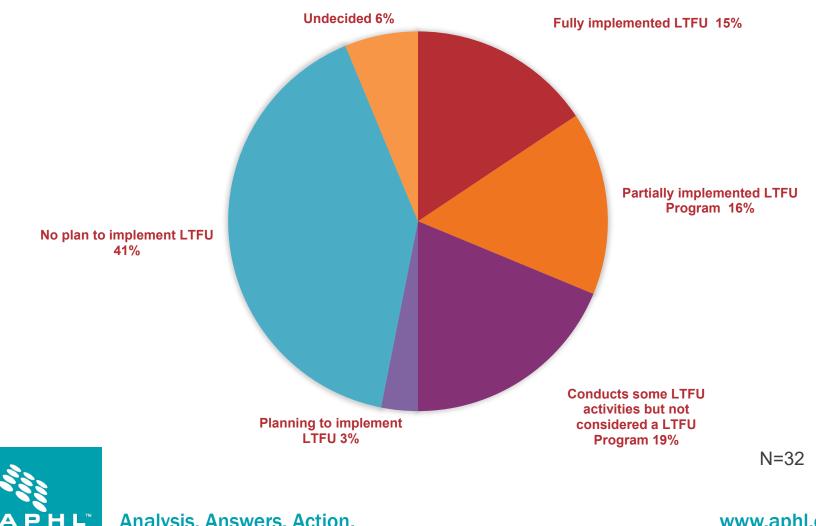


LTFU Landscape Survey

- Twenty questions
- Welcomed responses from multiple entities per state
- Distributed to 76 distinct contacts, 54 distinct states
- Survey included hearing, heart and dried blood spot screening
- Received 42 responses (survey completion: 55%); Of these, 32 responses complete; 10 partial responses (excluded from analysis)

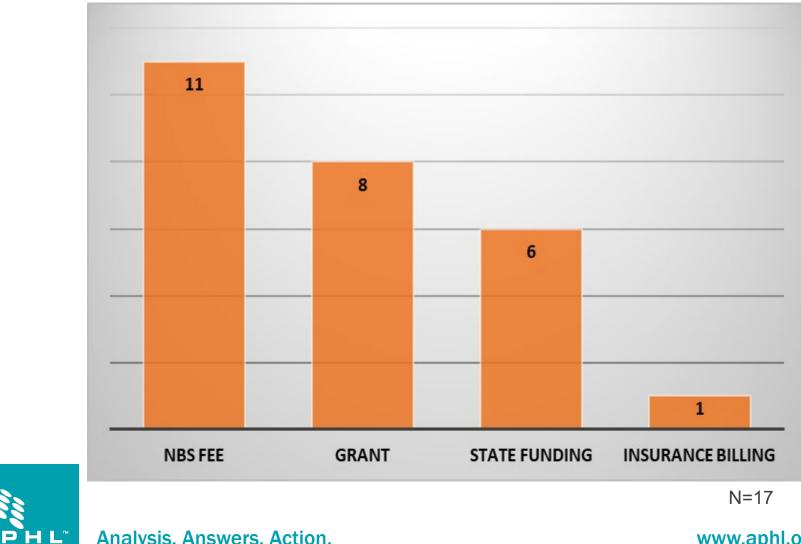


WHAT IS THE CURRENT STATUS OF NBS LTFU WITHIN YOUR STATE?



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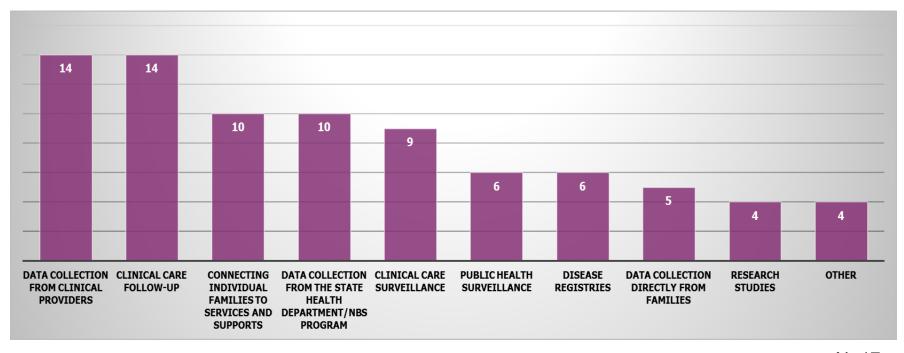
LTFU FUNDING SOURCES



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Α

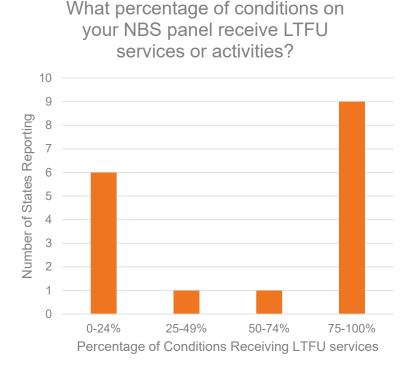
LTFU ACTIVITIES PERFORMED



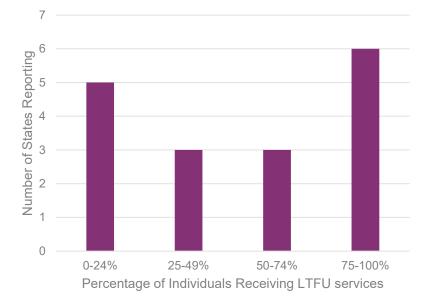


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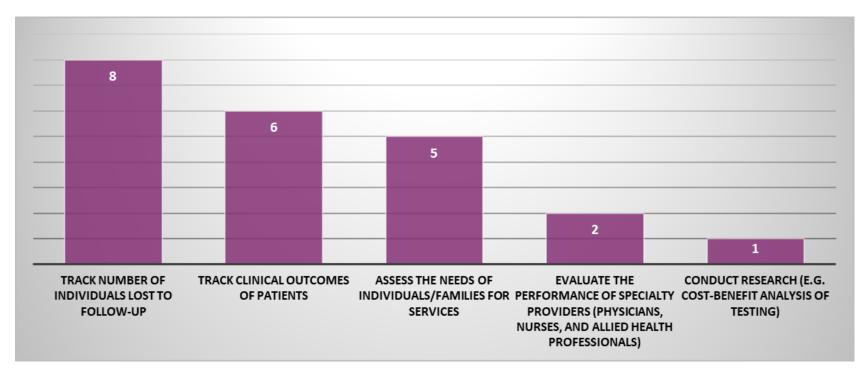
What percentage of individuals identified through newborn screening receive LTFU services or activities?



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HOW IS DATA COLLECTED BEING USED?

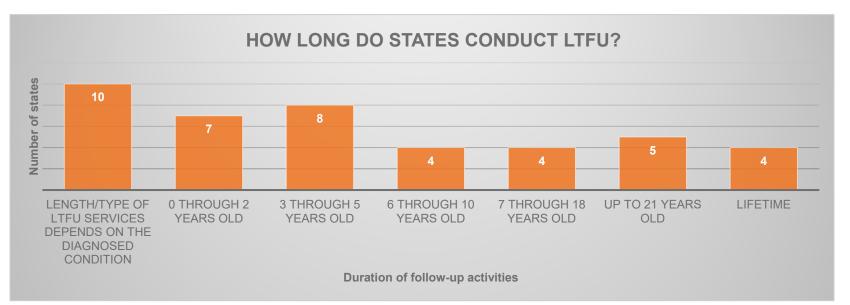


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Variations:

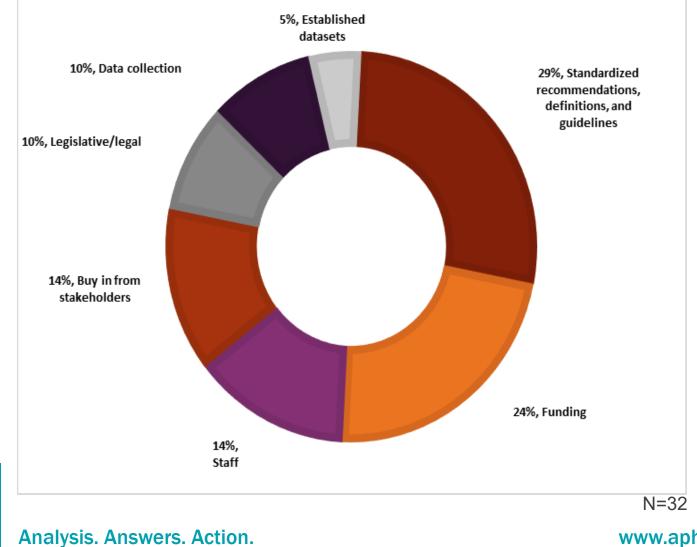
State 1: ALD age 0-21
State 2: All bloodspot conditions lifetime, CCHD age 0-2, Hearing age 0-3
State 3: All metabolic conditions lifetime, Sickle cell lifetime
State 4: CH age 0-5, CAH age 0-21
State 5: CCHD age 0-4
State 6: CF age 0-2, medical foods lifetime



N=17

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WHAT DO STATES NEED TO IMPLEMENT LTFU?







What States are Saying

"We aren't doing LTFU, but what we call "ongoing clinical care" due to a lack of sustainable funding and staff to provide a quality LTFU program."

"With implementation of X-ALD and LSDs, LTFU became a necessity but lack of adequate resources has stalled progress."

"It is hard to argue the case for LTFU without guidelines of minimum requirements."

"If state testing labs are not willing/able (or pressured by APHL) to help organize a NBS system, I am not hopeful for change."

"I do not foresee the DOH would consider LTFU NBS program as a priority public health initiative/activity for the Department."



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APHL'S ROLE IN LTFU



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Role for APHL

LTFU is a critical component of the NBS system

"The newborn screening system is intended to be comprehensive, including not only screening and diagnosis, but also long-term follow-up care through the medical home."

Kemper et al., 2008

- Position Paper
- White Paper
- Program Guidance
- Technical Assistance



ACHDNC'S ROLE IN LTFU



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Acknowledgments

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