

"...the moral growth of a great nation requires reflection..."

- Frederick Douglas

#### Reflections on Equity & Infant Mortality



# Is this the society we seek?



Source: Linked Birth/Infant Death Records 2007-2010 on CDC WONDER On-line Database. Accessed at http://wonder.cdc.gov/lbd-current.html on Jun 20, 2014 2:32:11 PM



## Are we running out of time to end the inequity?

#### **Brown's Law**

"...as a disease control program approaches the end point of eradication, it is the program, not the disease, which is more likely to be eradicated... due to the increase of the cost in skill, effort, and resources to trace the last remaining cases and treat them; and to the increase in the disinterest of society in bearing that cost."

Source: Brown WJ. The first step toward eradication. In: Proceedings of the World Forum on Syphilis and other Treponematoses (Washington, DC).

	2008		2009		2010	
Race/Ethnicity	Est No.	Rate	Est No.	Rate	Est No.	Rate
Black/AA						
Hispanic/Latino						
White						
Total	268	6.8	261	6.8	212	5.7
CDC Elimination Goal					< 41	< 1.0

Source: CDC. HIV Surveillance Supplemental Report 2013;18(5). Table 8.



Arthur James, MD Son of Watts, Associate Prof, Obstetrics & Gynecology, the Ohio State University, Board Member NHSA, etc., etc.

"The [pHIV] numbers for ethnic minorities, especially African Americans, are worse than I thought. Quitting now should be considered a blatant Institutional RACIST act! Just the consideration reinforces the message that 'some of us don't matter.' I am angry. Quitting is wrong."



## Are we demonstrating our value?

"There's funding fatigue for equity in infant mortality... It's funding good people to do good work, that in 3 to 5 years hasn't accomplished anything." -anonymous

Theory of Change: Institutes for Equity in Birth Outcomes

-Measurable progress in reducing birth outcome inequities will lead to more opportunity, more resources and accelerated gap reductions. It's our intention to see the inequity on the run in U.S. cities.

#### **Final Thoughts**

- Spend twice as much on inequities (\$, passion, time, etc.)
- Demonstrate value!
- Local interagency collaboration for zonal investments
- Develop model protocols for state/local progesterone and LARC initiatives
- MCHB should explore the re-acquisition of Ryan White Part D from HAB & DRH should explore the acquisition of perinatal HIV prevention from DHAP



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