OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH



Updates: Office of Infectious Disease and HIV/AIDS Policy June 18, 2021



Division of Vaccines Office of Infectious Disease and HIV/AIDS Policy Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health

National Vaccine Advisory Committee

- Met on June 16–17, 2021
- Updates from Vaccine Confidence and Immunization Equity Subcommittees; vote on immunization equity report
- Catch up vaccinations for adults and adolescents
- Update on COVID-19 vaccines
 - Vaccine safety updates
 - Implications for variants
 - Authorizations for use
- Next meeting TBD



National Vaccine Plan 2021–2025 Implementation

- Vaccines National Strategic Plan 2021–2025 released on January 19
- 5 overarching goals
 - Vaccine innovation
 - Vaccine safety
 - Vaccine confidence
 - Access to vaccines
 - Global collaboration
- Implementation plan to be developed in collaboration with federal partners



Vaccine Safety Report

- AHRQ released updated systematic review of adverse events associated with routinely recommended vaccines on May 25
- Literature review through November 9, 2020; plus trial registries, other materials
- Reviewed observed rates, relative risks for key adverse events; assessed strength of evidence
- Included new vaccines since 2014 (e.g., recombinant and adjuvanted influenza vaccines, recombinant zoster vaccine, hepatitis B vaccine with novel adjuvant)
- Does not include COVID-19 vaccines



Vaccine Safety Report (2)

- Outcomes: adverse events identified in participants (for pregnant women, in fetuses and infants); presence or absence of harms, toxicities, transient side effects, adverse health outcomes
- Key adverse events: cardiovascular events, autoimmune disease, Guillain-Barre syndrome, seizures, anaphylaxis, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, reproductive system events, death
- Timing of outcomes: short = 30–42 days after vaccination, long = >42 days after vaccination



Vaccine Safety Report (3)

- Screened 56,608 citations, reviewed 338 studies in 518 publications
- No new evidence of increased risk for key adverse events for adults, children, pregnant people
- Safety signals from prior reports (e.g., anaphylaxis, febrile seizures) remain unchanged for children and adults
- No evidence of increased adverse events in pregnant people
- Insufficient data for some rare potential adverse events
- <u>https://effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/products/safety-</u> vaccines/research





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