

Table 1. Prevalence of Early Discharge,¹ Early Follow-up Visit,² and Early Follow-up Visit in Office, with State Policy—19 States, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000.

State	Total	% With Early Discharge	% With Early Follow-Up after Early Discharge	% With Office Visit if Early Follow-Up	State Legislation ³	
					LOS	Follow-Up
Alabama	729	83.6	64.3	90.6	Y	N
Alaska	944	89.0	75.1	93.3	Y	N
Arkansas	745	92.3	67.1	94.1	Y	N
Colorado	1274	92.0	88.5	85.2	Y	N
Florida	872	84.9	79.1	97.7	Y	Y
Hawaii	1966	87.1	78.6	88.5	N	N
Illinois	1345	89.1	76.4	88.9	Y	Y
Louisiana	1210	83.5	70.3	97.0	Y	N
Maine	676	86.7	78.8	74.5	Y	N
Nebraska	1744	88.9	75.1	83.2	Y	Y
New Mexico	1077	91.8	84.5	93.0	N	N
New York	630	84.8	79.0	93.8	Y	Y
North Carolina	799	88.4	79.1	91.9	Y	Y
Ohio	807	88.5	78.7	73.9	Y	Y
Oklahoma	818	88.7	66.7	94.8	Y	N
South Carolina	450	86.0	72.6	72.6	Y	N
Utah	1145	93.1	51.5	96.5	N	N
Washington	1285	93.4	86.8	86.3	Y	Y
West Virginia	711	90.4	73.5	98.0	Y	N

¹ Early Discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

² Early Follow-Up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge. Measured here for infants discharged early.

³ Legislation passed by states related to length of hospital stay (LOS) and follow-up after early discharge:

Y= relevant legislation

N= no relevant legislation

Table 2a. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Alabama, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=725

Characteristic	Total	Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b				
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		83.6				64.6			
Age									
<20	14.8	73.0	0.35	0.20	0.60	72.2 *	0.69	0.39	1.21
20-24	32.5	80.4	0.53	0.33	0.85	63.7	1.06	0.72	1.56
25-34	46.2	88.6				64.1			
35+	6.5 *	88.1 *	} 1.00			--	} 1.00		
Race									
Black	28.9	78.8	0.61	0.40	0.93	65.9	0.93	0.62	1.38
White	71.1	85.9	1.00			64.2	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	32.5	75.1	0.43	0.28	0.64	66.8	0.87	0.59	1.29
Married	67.5	87.7	1.00			63.7	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	21.4	74.4	0.20	0.09	0.44	71.7	0.58	0.33	1.02
12	32.1	80.9	0.30	0.14	0.62	64.4	0.81	0.51	1.29
13-15	27.0	87.3	0.48	0.21	1.07	63.9	0.83	0.51	1.35
16 or more	19.5	93.5	1.00			59.5	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	7.6 *	76.7 *	0.63	0.33	1.21	81.0 *	0.40	0.18	0.88
<1 person/room	92.3	84.0	1.00			63.0	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	58.0	83.9	1.06	0.71	1.58	64.4	1.02	0.72	1.45
1st birth	42.0	83.1	1.00			64.2	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	46.1	79.1	0.55	0.36	0.82	69.5	0.67	0.47	0.95
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	51.1	87.4	1.00			60.2	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	19.7	85.4	1.19	0.70	2.03	60.1	1.28	0.84	1.96
Yes	80.3	83.1	1.00			65.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	24.0	93.6	3.54	1.87	6.69	66.1	0.92	0.62	1.35
Vaginal	76.0	80.4	1.00			64.1	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2b. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Alaska, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=725

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		89.0				75.1			
Age									
<20	11.0	78.9	0.41	0.22	0.74	63.4	2.11	1.24	3.60
20-24	27.6	88.6	0.84	0.51	1.40	71.2	1.48	1.01	2.17
25-34	49.0	90.2	} 1.00			78.6	} 1.00		
35+	12.4	94.4				78.8			
Race									
Other	31.7	83.2	0.36	0.23	0.56	60.3	2.96	2.14	4.10
White	68.3	92.6	1.00			81.7	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	6.2 *	80.8 *	0.48	0.22	1.04	--	--	--	--
No	93.8	89.8	1.00			93.5	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	31.0	85.4	0.60	0.39	0.92	89.9	1.06	0.76	1.47
Married	69.0	90.7	1.00			94.8	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	14.0	78.6	0.33	0.14	0.77	86.8	1.49	0.75	2.95
12	44.9	88.9	0.71	0.33	1.56	94.7	1.72	0.97	3.05
13-15	28.3	93.4	1.26	0.51	3.10	93.8	0.91	0.48	1.70
16 or more	12.8	91.9	1.00			92.6	1.00		
Income									
Missing	5.4 *	87.6 *	0.61	0.27	1.41	--	--	--	--
<100% federal poverty limit	30.2	84.5	0.47	0.28	0.81	90.8	1.89	1.24	2.87
101-200% federal poverty limit	29.0	90.4	0.81	0.44	1.51	94.6	1.88	1.21	2.93
>200% federal poverty limit	35.4	92.0	1.00			95.0	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	17.6	87.0	0.79	0.51	1.22	89.7	2.68	1.85	3.87
<1 person/room	82.4	89.4	1.00			93.9	1.00		
Parity									
2 nd birth or higher	63.4	90.4	1.43	0.93	2.20	94.3	1.00	0.71	1.41
1 st birth	36.6	86.8	1.00			91.3	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	42.3	87.9	0.48	0.27	0.85	78.1	2.00	1.29	3.09
Other Coverage ^c	22.0	84.7	0.37	0.19	0.70	47.8	7.77	4.78	12.63
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	34.2	93.7	1.00			87.7	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	23.2	87.0	0.75	0.47	1.20	93.8	1.77	1.22	2.57
Yes	76.8	89.9	1.00			93.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	17.8	92.7	1.70	0.86	3.39	90.0	0.82	0.51	1.31
Vaginal	82.2	88.2	1.00			94.0	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size < 60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2c. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Arkansas, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=815

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%		%	OR	95% CI	%	OR	95% CI	
Overall			92.3			67.1			
Age									
<20	16.3		89.7	0.52	0.22 1.22	66.3	0.98	0.58	1.64
20 - 24	31.4		89.9	0.53	0.26 1.09	70.1	0.82	0.54	1.24
25 - 34	46.6		94.4			65.8			
35+	5.6 *		95.6 *	} 1.00		--	} 1.00		
Race									
Black	18.7		86.2	0.41	0.20 0.85	72.6	0.75	0.43	1.31
White	81.3		93.8	1.00		66.6	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	6.0 *		88.4 *	0.62	0.24 1.62	--	--	--	--
No	94.0		92.5	1.00		66.5	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	34.7		90.5	0.68	0.36 1.30	73.5	0.64	0.42	0.96
Married	65.3		93.3	1.00		63.9	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0 - 11	20.3		91.2	0.43	0.16 1.16	65.8	1.14	0.64	2.04
12	38.6		91.0	0.42	0.16 1.09	68.1	1.03	0.61	1.73
13 - 15	24.1		91.9	0.47	0.17 1.35	64.0	1.24	0.70	2.19
16 or more	19.7		96.0	1.00		68.7	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	3.8 *		--	--	-- --	--	--	--	--
English	96.2		92.6	1.00		67.0	1.00		
Income									
Missing	6.3 *		88.1 *	0.36	0.10 1.29	--	--	--	--
≤100% federal poverty limit	36.6		89.6	0.42	0.18 0.96	69.6	0.75	0.48	1.18
101 - 200% federal poverty limit	27.5		93.5	0.69	0.27 1.77	67.3	0.84	0.52	1.35
>200% federal poverty limit	29.6		95.4	1.00		63.2	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	12.2		91.6	0.86	0.34 2.17	73.6	0.69	0.39	1.21
<1 person/room	87.8		92.7	1.00		65.6	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	61.0		92.4	1.05	0.57 1.92	64.8	1.33	0.91	1.93
1st birth	39.0		92.0	1.00		70.2	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	44.7		90.9	0.72	0.37 1.38	68.2	0.89	0.61	1.31
Other Coverage ^c	--		--	--	-- --	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	4.7 *		93.2 *	0.99	0.25 4.00	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	47.7		93.3	1.00		65.7	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	27.3		91.6	0.88	0.46 1.69	66.4	1.04	0.68	1.58
Yes	72.7		92.6	1.00		67.3	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	22.6		98.3	6.16	1.90 19.98	65.7	1.08	0.70	1.67
Vaginal	77.4		90.5	1.00		67.5	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2d. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Colorado, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1274

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		92.0				88.5			
Age									
<20	12.7	89.0	0.40	0.16	1.02	87.4	0.88	0.38	2.01
20-24	22.6	89.0	0.40	0.17	0.93	89.0	0.76	0.38	1.51
25-34	52.5	93.2	0.68	0.29	1.55	89.1	0.75	0.40	1.40
35+	12.2	95.3	1.00			86.0	1.00		
Race									
Other	3.7 *	80.5 *	0.32	0.13	0.81	--	--	--	--
White	96.3	92.8	1.00			88.5	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	28.1	90.4	0.75	0.45	1.24	82.4	2.10	1.34	3.29
No	71.9	92.6	1.00			90.7	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	25.2	89.6	0.67	0.41	1.10	86.2	1.32	0.81	2.17
Married	74.8	92.8	1.00			89.2	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	21.0	89.4	0.60	0.31	1.17	83.8	2.19	1.20	4.01
12	27.4	91.1	0.73	0.41	1.31	86.5	1.78	1.04	3.05
13-15	19.6	93.2	0.99	0.51	1.92	89.2	1.38	0.78	2.42
16 or more	32.0	93.3	1.00			91.9	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	11.7	89.5	0.71	0.33	1.51	71.8	3.81	2.15	6.77
English	88.3	92.3	1.00			90.7	1.00		
Income									
Missing	10.5	87.4	0.42	0.20	0.86	88.2	1.55	0.73	3.30
≤100% federal poverty limit	26.2	92.7	0.77	0.43	1.38	83.1	2.35	1.44	3.84
101-200% federal poverty limit	16.1	87.2	0.41	0.23	0.74	86.5	1.81	1.03	3.20
>200% federal poverty limit	47.2	94.3	1.00			92.1	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	12.0	86.2	0.48	0.25	0.94	75.3	2.93	1.63	5.25
<1 person/room	88.0	92.8	1.00			89.9	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	54.7	93.9	1.77	1.12	2.80	87.1	1.37	0.89	2.10
1st birth	45.3	89.7	1.00			90.2	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	32.1	90.6	0.65	0.40	1.08	85.9	1.65	1.04	2.62
Other Coverage ^c	4.4	78.1 *	0.24	0.12	0.51	67.2 *	4.89	2.32	10.30
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	62.3	93.6	1.00			90.9	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	21.6	93.7	1.33	0.72	2.45	85.8	1.40	0.84	2.34
Yes	78.4	91.8	1.00			89.4	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	15.9	97.3	3.51	1.40	8.79	86.3	1.28	0.76	2.17
Vaginal	84.1	91.0	1.00			88.9	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2e. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Florida, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=872

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%		%	OR	95% CI	%	OR	95% CI	
Overall			84.9			79.1			
Age									
<20	12.5		73.5	0.37	0.18 0.72	79.3	1.43	0.67	3.06
20-24	26.3		80.4	0.54	0.26 1.14	73.5	1.98	0.90	4.35
25-34	47.9		89.4	1.11	0.54 2.30	80.4	1.34	0.63	2.82
35+	13.2		88.4	1.00		84.6	1.00		
Race									
Black	22.3		73.9	0.38	0.26 0.57	78.4	1.05	0.69	1.60
White	77.7		88.1	1.00		79.1	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	26.1		78.1	0.52	0.34 0.80	69.2	2.07	1.29	3.31
No	73.9		87.3	1.00		82.3	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	35.1		77.0	0.41	0.27 0.61	76.5	1.25	0.81	1.93
Married	64.9		89.2	1.00		80.3	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	18.5		73.3	0.15	0.07 0.33	71.2	2.41	1.25	4.66
12	32.1		84.8	0.31	0.14 0.67	77.2	1.76	0.96	3.25
13-15	25.9		84.7	0.30	0.13 0.68	79.8	1.51	0.77	2.94
16 or more	23.5		94.8	1.00		85.6	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	12.0		83.1	0.85	0.44 1.65	70.7*	1.68	0.90	3.15
English	88.0		85.2	1.00		80.3	1.00		
Income									
Missing	11.0		79.8	0.47	0.23 0.94	78.2	1.20	0.58	2.47
≤100% federal poverty limit	30.6		76.6	0.39	0.23 0.66	71.3	1.73	1.02	2.91
101-200% federal poverty limit	25.4		91.3	1.24	0.66 2.36	85.1	0.75	0.41	1.37
>200% federal poverty limit	33.0		89.4	1.00		81.1	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	11.8		79.7	0.66	0.38 1.13	71.4	1.62	0.89	2.95
<1 person/room	88.2		85.6	1.00		80.2	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	59.5		86.1	1.26	0.84 1.88	77.2	1.36	0.88	2.10
1st birth	40.5		83.1	1.00		82.1	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	34.5		79.2	0.49	0.32 0.75	72.4	1.82	1.18	2.82
Other Coverage ^c	3.2 *		--	--	-- --	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--		--	--	-- --	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	59.6		88.5	1.00		82.7	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	24.5		78.4	0.54	0.35 0.83	75.4	1.31	0.82	2.10
Yes	75.5		87.1	1.00		80.0	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	21.5		89.0	1.57	0.87 2.81	81.2	0.85	0.50	1.44
Vaginal	78.5		83.8	1.00		78.5	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2f. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Hawaii, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1966

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		87.1				78.6			
Age									
<20	10.0	80.7	0.58	0.34	0.98	79.6	1.02	0.64	1.63
20-24	24.6	86.8	0.91	0.62	1.33	73.1	1.46	1.05	2.04
25-34	48.2	87.8	} 1.00			79.9	} 1.00		
35+	17.2	89.4				83.4			
Race									
Other	74.4	86.5	0.83	0.57	1.22	85.0	0.37	0.27	0.49
White	25.6	88.5	1.00			65.4	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	13.0	88.5	1.17	0.76	1.79	75.4	1.24	0.85	1.81
No	87.0	86.8	1.00			79.1	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	29.0	85.3	0.81	0.58	1.13	83.8	0.63	0.46	0.86
Married	71.0	87.8	1.00			76.5	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	9.9	84.0	0.55	0.29	1.05	87.0	0.68	0.36	1.25
12	39.7	87.3	0.72	0.46	1.13	76.3	1.40	0.96	2.07
13-15	24.9	84.1	0.55	0.34	0.90	75.1	1.49	0.97	2.29
16 or more	25.5	90.5	1.00			81.9	1.00		
Income									
Missing	7.4	80.7	0.55	0.29	1.03	79.5	1.23	0.61	2.48
≤100% federal poverty limit	31.5	87.2	0.90	0.60	1.33	81.2	1.11	0.76	1.61
101-200% federal poverty limit	25.8	86.9	0.87	0.57	1.32	70.1	2.04	1.41	2.96
>200% federal poverty limit	35.3	88.4	1.00			82.7	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	28.4	85.8	0.85	0.59	1.24	82.7	0.68	0.48	0.95
<1 person/room	71.6	87.6	1.00			76.4	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	60.1	89.2	1.62	1.17	2.24	78.5	1.02	0.76	1.38
1st birth	39.9	83.6	1.00			78.9	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	25.9	84.5	0.69	0.48	0.99	85.7	0.65	0.46	0.91
Other Coverage ^c	8.6	83.3	0.63	0.37	1.07	49.1*	4.02	2.56	6.32
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	63.9	88.8	1.00			79.5	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	18.8	85.6	0.86	0.58	1.27	78.6	1.01	0.72	1.43
Yes	81.2	87.4	1.00			78.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	16.5	94.4	2.82	1.58	5.03	81.4	0.81	0.55	1.18
Vaginal	83.5	85.6	1.00			78.0	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2g. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits —Illinois, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1345

Characteristic	Total	Early Discharge ^a				Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		89.1				76.4			
Age									
<20	10.5	81.6	0.53	0.28	1.00	73.2	1.11	0.63	1.95
20-24	22.3	88.8	0.94	0.52	1.70	71.3	1.22	0.78	1.90
25-34	52.7	90.6	1.15	0.69	1.93	79.5	0.78	0.52	1.15
35+	14.5	89.4	1.00			75.1	1.00		
Race									
Black	16.2	83.5	0.54	0.35	0.84	74.8	1.13	0.76	1.68
Other	3.2 *	88.0 *	0.79	0.30	2.04	--	--	--	--
White	80.6	90.3	1.00			77.0	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	22.4	90.4	1.20	0.77	1.88	74.1	1.18	0.85	1.64
No	77.6	88.7	1.00			77.1	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	32.1	85.6	0.60	0.42	0.86	70.7	1.56	1.16	2.10
Married	67.9	90.8	1.00			79.0	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	19.9	86.2	0.56	0.33	0.95	73.5	1.20	0.80	1.81
12	28.7	89.4	0.76	0.47	1.23	77.3	0.98	0.69	1.40
13-15	22.6	88.0	0.66	0.40	1.09	76.8	1.01	0.69	1.47
16 or more	28.8	91.8	1.00			76.9	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	14.0	88.4	0.92	0.55	1.53	70.9	1.40	0.95	2.07
English	86.0	89.2	1.00			77.3	1.00		
Income									
Missing	10.5	83.2	0.51	0.30	0.88	78.7	1.07	0.63	1.81
≤100% federal poverty limit	25.7	87.3	0.71	0.46	1.09	71.5	1.58	1.12	2.22
101-200% federal poverty limit	17.2	91.2	1.07	0.63	1.82	73.0	1.47	1.02	2.11
>200% federal poverty limit	46.6	90.6	1.00			79.9	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	14.6	86.1	0.71	0.44	1.14	73.6	1.17	0.78	1.77
<1 person/room	85.4	89.8	1.00			76.6	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	61.0	90.7	1.52	1.07	2.17	75.9	1.08	0.81	1.44
1st birth	39.0	86.6	1.00			77.3	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	34.8	86.2	0.62	0.43	0.90	70.9	1.58	1.19	2.12
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	62.0	91.0	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	22.1	87.3	0.79	0.52	1.20	73.3	1.22	0.88	1.71
Yes	77.9	89.7	1.00			77.0	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	19.6	91.6	1.42	0.88	2.29	75.2	1.09	0.77	1.52
Vaginal	80.4	88.5	1.00			76.8	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2h. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Louisiana, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N= 1210

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		8.4				70.3			
Age									
<20	15.1	76.4	0.46	0.29	0.73	71.9	0.96	0.60	1.52
20-24	30.7	80.2	0.57	0.39	0.84	68.0	1.15	0.83	1.60
25-34	46.6	87.6				71.0			
35+	7.6	85.1	} 1.00			71.5 *	} 1.00		
Race									
Black	39.6	76.2	0.41	0.30	0.58	72.4	0.85	0.62	1.17
White	60.4	88.6	1.00			69.0	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	41.3	76.9	0.45	0.32	0.62	71.5	0.91	0.67	1.23
Married	58.7	88.1	1.00			69.5	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	22.3	78.9	0.32	0.18	0.55	69.7	1.02	0.66	1.59
12	34.8	80.2	0.34	0.21	0.57	72.0	0.92	0.64	1.32
13-15	20.7	84.4	0.46	0.26	0.80	68.8	1.07	0.71	1.60
16 or more	22.1	92.2	1.00			70.2	1.00		
Income									
Missing	13.6	81.9	0.47	0.27	0.81	81.3	0.56	0.33	0.93
≤100% federal poverty limit	33.2	75.8	0.32	0.21	0.49	70.7	1.00	0.70	1.42
101-200% federal poverty limit	19.1	85.1	0.59	0.36	0.97	61.5	1.51	1.05	2.18
>200% federal poverty limit	34.0	90.6	1.00			70.7	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	13.1	79.7	0.70	0.44	1.13	68.5	1.08	0.68	1.71
<1 person/room	86.9	84.8	1.00			70.2	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	59.7	85.2	1.38	0.99	1.90	69.6	1.10	0.83	1.48
1st birth	40.3	80.8	1.00			71.6	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	47.6	77.9	0.42	0.30	0.60	72.5	0.86	0.64	1.16
Other Coverage ^c	3.6 *	81.5 *	0.53	0.22	1.29	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	46.5	89.2	1.00			69.4	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	25.5	76.2	0.50	0.35	0.72	65.5	1.32	0.93	1.87
Yes	74.5	86.4	1.00			71.5	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	24.5	94.1	3.95	2.31	6.75	74.1	0.77	0.56	1.07
Vaginal	75.5	80.0	1.00			68.8	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2i. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Maine, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=676

Characteristic	Total	Early Discharge ^a				Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		86.7				78.8			
Age									
<20	8.0 *	85.2	0.77	0.33	1.80	80.9 *	0.86	0.39	1.89
20-24	24.0	86.0	0.82	0.48	1.40	78.0	1.01	0.63	1.63
25-34	55.0	88.1	} 1.00			78.2	} 1.00		
35+	13.0	83.0				81.7			
Marital Status									
Not married	28.8	84.2	0.75	0.47	1.19	79.2	1.24	0.80	1.92
Married	71.2	87.7	1.00			79.9	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	12.2	88.9 *	1.14	0.48	2.67	83.9 *	0.68	0.32	1.47
12	37.2	85.9	0.86	0.51	1.46	74.9	1.19	0.75	1.87
13-15	20.8	85.0	0.81	0.45	1.45	83.1	0.72	0.41	1.27
16 or more	29.8	87.6	1.00			78.0	1.00		
Income									
Missing	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
≤100% federal poverty limit	24.4	89.2	0.87	0.48	1.60	78.9	1.07	0.66	1.76
101-200% federal poverty limit	23.6	82.7	0.50	0.29	0.86	77.5	1.16	0.71	1.89
>200% federal poverty limit	47.0	90.5	1.00			80.1	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	7.1	91.0 *	1.54	0.55	4.32	--	--	--	--
<1 person/room	92.9	86.8	1.00			79.1	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	55.6	89.8	1.81	1.17	2.82	77.4	1.26	0.84	1.87
1st birth	44.4	83.0	1.00			81.1	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	35.3	81.2	0.49	0.31	0.76	77.7	1.08	0.71	1.64
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	60.6	89.8	1.00			79.0	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	13.9	80.2	0.56	0.31	0.99	70.3 *	1.74	1.01	3.00
Yes	56.1	87.9	1.00			80.5	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	20.0	91.9	1.93	1.01	3.68	83.2	0.70	0.42	1.17
Vaginal	80.0	85.4	1.00			77.7	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size < 60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2j. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Nebraska, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1744

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b		
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI
Overall		88.9				75.1		
Age								
<20	10.2	80.1	0.34	0.20	0.57	80.8	0.70	0.41 1.21
20-24	22.3	85.9	0.52	0.34	0.79	79.1	0.78	0.54 1.12
25-34	56.0	92.1	} 1.00			74.7	} 1.00	
35+	11.5	87.0				64.8		
Race								
Black	4.8	77.3	0.38	0.27	0.53	63.1	1.80	1.33 2.44
Other	5.1	81.2	0.48	0.35	0.66	77.6	0.89	0.67 1.18
White	90.2	90.0	1.00			75.5	1.00	
Hispanic Ethnicity								
Yes	10.1	86.0	0.76	0.55	1.07	79.8	0.75	0.56 1.01
No	89.9	89.0	1.00			74.8	1.00	
Marital Status								
Not married	25.4	85.5	0.65	0.45	0.93	79.1	0.74	0.53 1.04
Married	74.6	90.1	1.00			73.8	1.00	
Maternal Education, years								
0-11	14.5	79.8	0.36	0.22	0.60	78.5	0.76	0.49 1.17
12	26.9	89.4	0.77	0.47	1.27	76.0	0.87	0.60 1.27
13-15	25.8	90.1	0.84	0.49	1.42	74.4	0.95	0.65 1.38
16 or more	32.8	91.6	1.00			73.4	1.00	
Language of Survey								
Spanish	6.0	84.5	0.66	0.45	0.97	79.4	0.77	0.54 1.10
English	94.0	89.2	1.00			74.8	1.00	
Some								
Missing	16.4	86.7	0.64	0.40	1.01	74.5	0.91	0.61 1.36
Income								
≤100% federal poverty limit	20.8	86.1	0.60	0.38	0.96	80.0	0.66	0.46 0.97
101-200% federal poverty limit	18.9	89.3	0.82	0.48	1.39	75.8	0.85	0.57 1.27
>200% federal poverty limit	43.9	91.1	1.00			72.7	1.00	
Housing Density								
≥ 1 person/room	7.3	85.9	0.75	0.43	1.30	84.6	0.53	0.33 0.84
<1 person/room	92.7	89.1	1.00			74.3	1.00	
Parity								
2nd birth or higher	60.8	89.4	1.12	0.79	1.60	72.7	1.39	1.03 1.87
1st birth	39.2	88.2	1.00			78.7	1.00	
Insurance Status								
Medicaid	31.5	87.0	0.73	0.51	1.05	79.4	0.70	0.52 0.96
Other Coverage ^c	3.1	77.2	0.37	0.18	0.77	68.8 *	1.23	0.58 2.58
Uninsured	2.8 *	95.3 *	2.24	0.46	10.86	79.6 *	0.69	0.27 1.75
Private Health Insurance	62.7	90.2	1.00			73.0	1.00	
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester								
No	20.3	84.2	0.58	0.40	0.86	77.8	0.82	0.58 1.17
Yes	79.7	90.1	1.00			74.2	1.00	
Delivery Type								
Cesarean	19.0	93.6	2.04	1.21	3.45	76.4	0.91	0.64 1.30
Vaginal	81.0	87.8	1.00			74.7	1.00	

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2k. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—New Mexico, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1077

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		91.8				84.5			
Age									
<20	17.2	90.2	0.85	0.47	1.52	83.4	1.15	0.70	1.90
20-24	32.2	92.8	1.19	0.70	2.01	82.9	1.20	0.80	1.80
25-34	42.3	91.6				85.3			
35+	8.3 *	93.1 *	} 1.00			--	} 1.00		
Race									
Other	13.9	89.9	0.80	0.45	1.40	78.5	1.55	0.99	2.42
White	86.1	92.1	1.00			85.4	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	50.5	91.1	0.82	0.53	1.27	85.3	0.88	0.62	1.26
No	49.5	92.6	1.00			83.7	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	45.9	88.4	0.42	0.27	0.66	80.6	1.70	1.20	2.43
Married	54.1	94.8	1.00			87.6	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	28.4	92.0	0.64	0.30	1.33	80.0	2.09	1.19	3.65
12	36.0	91.9	0.62	0.31	1.25	83.4	1.66	0.97	2.84
13-15	18.3	90.1	0.50	0.24	1.05	88.7	1.06	0.56	2.01
16 or more	17.3	94.8	1.00			89.3	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	10.1	89.9	0.77	0.38	1.53	78.4	1.58	0.90	2.77
English	89.9	92.1	1.00			85.2	1.00		
Income									
Missing	14.2	92.6	0.82	0.38	1.76	84.6	1.21	0.66	2.23
≤100% federal poverty limit	36.4	88.8	0.52	0.30	0.92	81.9	1.47	0.94	2.31
101-200% federal poverty limit	24.7	93.8	1.01	0.51	1.97	85.2	1.16	0.70	1.91
>200% federal poverty limit	24.7	93.8	1.00			87.0	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	18.6 *	92.0 *	1.01	0.57	1.80	--	--	--	--
<1 person/room	81.4	91.9	1.00			85.9	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	59.1	92.8	1.40	0.91	2.17	83.1	1.31	0.91	1.90
1st birth	40.9	90.2	1.00			86.6	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	53.4	90.6	0.66	0.41	1.07	83.2	1.61	1.08	2.39
Other Coverage ^c	8.1	91.4	0.73	0.32	1.63	73.2 *	2.93	1.58	5.44
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	36.0	93.6	1.00			88.9	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	30.1	89.5	0.67	0.43	1.07	86.0	0.85	0.56	1.29
Yes	69.9	92.7	1.00			84.0	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	14.7	90.4	0.81	0.46	1.44	83.8	1.07	0.65	1.74
Vaginal	85.3	92.1	1.00			84.6	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 21. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—New York, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=630

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		84.8				79.0			
Age									
<20	9.6 *	79.7 *	0.62	0.24	1.59	--	--	--	--
20-24	19.0	82.5	0.75	0.36	1.54	74.2	1.68	0.83	3.37
25-34	52.8	86.0	0.97	0.54	1.75	78.6	1.31	0.74	2.33
35+	18.6	86.3	1.00			82.8	1.00		
Race									
Black	9.2 *	77.2	0.58	0.28	1.21	--	--	--	--
White	90.8	85.4	1.00			78.7	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	29.0	80.1	0.62	0.38	1.01	76.0	1.27	0.78	2.08
Married	71.0	86.7	1.00			80.1	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	14.1	74.3 *	0.34	0.16	0.71	74.8 *	1.54	0.72	3.30
12	31.8	85.0	0.66	0.37	1.19	76.3	1.43	0.85	2.39
13-15	24.2	84.2	0.63	0.34	1.16	79.4	1.19	0.67	2.11
16 or more	29.9	89.5	1.00			82.1	1.00		
Income									
Missing	18.6	78.3	0.46	0.26	0.84	81.7	1.01	0.54	1.87
≤100% federal poverty limit	17.3	76.8	0.43	0.23	0.78	75.9	1.43	0.75	2.72
101-200% federal poverty limit	16.0	89.4	1.08	0.54	2.16	70.5	1.88	1.08	3.27
>200% federal poverty limit	48.1	88.6	1.00			81.8	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	9.0	72.9 *	0.40	0.20	0.81	--	--	--	--
<1 person/room	91.0	87.0	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	62.0	84.3	0.90	0.55	1.46	77.2	1.31	0.84	2.05
1st birth	38.0	85.6	1.00			82.7	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	24.9	75.8	0.43	0.26	0.71	74.6	1.31	0.78	2.20
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	70.8	88.0	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	16.2	74.5	0.45	0.25	0.79	81.9 *	0.82	0.41	1.64
Yes	83.8	86.8	1.00			78.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	19.7	83.2	0.86	0.51	1.46	83.4	0.70	0.39	1.25
Vaginal	80.3	85.2	1.00			77.9	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2m. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—North Carolina, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=799

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		88.4				79.1			
Age									
<20	12.6	82.6	0.41	0.21	0.78	74.0 *	1.62	0.90	2.91
20-24	26.2	83.2	0.43	0.25	0.72	75.9	1.47	0.94	2.29
25-34	50.3	92.1	} 1.00			82.2	} 1.00		
35+	10.8	90.0				76.9			
Race									
Black	22.3	87.7	0.87	0.51	1.49	78.1	1.06	0.68	1.67
White	77.7	89.1	1.00			79.1	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	10.2	76.6	0.38	0.21	0.68	76.8 *	1.17	0.60	2.29
No	89.8	89.7	1.00			79.5	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	3.2	81.0	0.38	0.24	0.60	74.8	1.43	0.96	2.13
Married	67.9	91.8	1.00			80.9	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	24.4	81.8	0.27	0.14	0.55	71.5	2.20	1.29	3.75
12	29.3	88.3	0.46	0.23	0.93	76.5	1.69	1.03	2.78
13-15	20.7	88.8	0.48	0.23	1.03	83.6	1.08	0.61	1.91
16 or more	25.7	94.3	1.00			84.6	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	8.5	76.4	0.38	0.20	0.73	76.5 *	1.17	0.56	2.44
English	91.5	89.5	1.00			79.3	1.00		
Income									
Missing	9.8	80.7	0.29	0.14	0.60	78.4 *	1.25	0.62	2.52
≤100% federal poverty limit	28.1	84.5	0.38	0.21	0.68	76.8	1.37	0.87	2.16
101-200% federal poverty limit	21.7	87.4	0.48	0.26	0.91	76.4	1.40	0.87	2.26
>200% federal poverty limit	40.4	93.4	1.00			82.0	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	11.6	79.5	0.43	0.24	0.78	78.7 *	1.02	0.55	1.91
<1 person/room	88.4	90.0	1.00			79.1	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	60.0	89.8	1.41	0.91	2.20	79.4	0.95	0.65	1.38
1st birth	40.0	86.2	1.00	1.00	1.00	78.6	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	48.4	83.7	0.38	0.24	0.62	76.3	1.45	0.99	2.12
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	48.8	93.1	1.00			82.4	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	20.6	87.5	0.90	0.52	1.56	73.5	1.47	0.95	2.30
Yes	79.4	88.7	1.00			80.4	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	18.8	91.8	1.59	0.84	3.02	75.7	1.28	0.82	1.99
Vaginal	81.2	87.6	1.00			79.9	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2n. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Ohio, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=807

Characteristic	Total	Early Discharge ^a				Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		88.5				78.7			
Age									
<20	13.2	81.3	0.41	0.22	0.77	80.0 *	1.16	0.59	2.25
20-24	23.1	86.6	0.61	0.34	1.08	76.9	1.39	0.83	2.33
25-34	50.6	91.4	} 1.00			82.2	} 1.00		
35+	13.4	88.0				65.9 *			
Race									
Black	14.5	78.3	0.38	0.25	0.59	76.9	1.16	0.76	1.75
White	85.5	90.4	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	30.1	82.0	0.43	0.27	0.69	77.1	1.14	0.73	1.79
Married	69.9	91.3	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	14.2	79.1	0.45	0.23	0.86	78.7 *	1.07	0.53	2.15
12	31.6	90.2	1.10	0.60	1.99	79.0	1.05	0.63	1.75
13-15	21.9	91.5	1.27	0.64	2.54	76.7	1.20	0.70	2.06
16 or more	32.3	89.4	1.00			79.9	1.00		
Income									
Missing	4.6 *	82.6 *	0.38	0.15	0.95	--	--	--	--
≤100% federal poverty limit	21.8	80.7	0.33	0.19	0.58	78.6	1.13	0.66	1.93
>1-200% federal poverty limit	20.1	87.6	0.56	0.30	1.06	74.3	1.43	0.86	2.39
>200% federal poverty limit	53.6	92.6	1.00			80.6	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	7.5	90.6	1.24	0.52	2.91	69.4 *	1.70	0.83	3.51
<1 person/room	92.5	88.6	1.00			79.5	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	55.2	90.7	1.62	1.03	2.56	74.9	1.73	1.13	2.64
1st birth	44.8	85.8	1.00			83.8	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	24.8	85.6	0.63	0.38	1.04	78.3	1.05	0.65	1.69
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	69.8	90.4	1.00			79.1	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	17.3	83.6	0.59	0.34	1.02	74.4	1.33	0.79	2.24
Yes	88.7	89.6	1.00			79.4	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	19.3	92.9	1.87	0.94	3.71	82.3	0.76	0.45	1.29
Vaginal	80.7	87.5	1.00			77.8	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2o. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Oklahoma, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=818

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		88.7				66.7			
Age									
<20	13.0	87.2	0.80	0.32	1.98	66.4 *	1.06	0.53	2.10
20-24	32.1	87.4	0.82	0.42	1.60	65.8	1.09	0.67	1.78
25-34	47.3	89.5	} 1.00			67.7	} 1.00		
35+	7.6	92.0				65.0 *			
Race									
Black	9.5	80.8 *	} 1.03	0.49	2.16	--	} 1.65	0.99	2.76
Other	10.8	95.4				59.8 *			
White	79.7	88.6	1.00			69.4	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	7.2	82.2 *	0.56	0.21	1.49	--	--	--	--
No	92.8	89.2	1.00			68.7	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	33.0	84.7	0.56	0.31	1.03	60.7	1.48	0.93	2.35
Married	67.0	90.7	1.00			69.5	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	20.9	92.1	0.87	0.31	2.44	56.6 *	1.98	1.04	3.77
12	33.6	83.8	0.39	0.16	0.91	69.9	1.11	0.62	2.01
13-15	24.8	88.7	0.59	0.23	1.50	68.2	1.21	0.65	2.25
16 or more	20.7	93.0	1.00			72.1	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	3.6 *	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
English	96.4	88.8	1.00			68.1	1.00		
Some									
Missing	32.3	92.7	1.03	0.41	2.63	61.2	1.49	0.85	2.63
≤100% federal poverty limit	21.5	84.1	0.43	0.17	1.07	62.8	1.39	0.73	2.67
101-200% federal poverty limit	22.3	83.6	0.41	0.17	1.00	76.6	0.72	0.37	1.40
>200% federal poverty limit	23.8	92.5	1.00			70.2	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	11.1	94.2	2.22	0.64	7.73	61.0 *	1.33	0.68	2.59
<1 person/room	88.9	88.0	1.00			67.5	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	60.7	89.7	1.29	0.71	2.36	67.7	0.87	0.56	1.35
1st birth	39.3	87.0	1.00			64.6	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	42.4	85.6	0.49	0.26	0.92	63.9	1.41	0.89	2.21
Other Coverage ^c	7.4 *	84.2 *	0.44	0.15	1.28	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	47.8	92.4	1.00			71.3	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	23.9	79.4	0.36	0.19	0.67	67.8	0.94	0.55	1.63
Yes	76.1	91.5	1.00			66.6	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	22.1	91.5	1.48	0.67	3.29	64.5	1.13	0.70	1.84
Vaginal	77.9	87.9	1.00			67.4	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2p. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—South Carolina, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=450

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%		%	OR	95% CI	%	OR	95% CI	
Overall			86.0			72.6			
Age									
<20	16.0		81.9 *	1.06	0.39 2.84	78.3	0.60	0.23 1.59	
20-24	27.9		83.6	1.20	0.48 2.97	76.7	0.66	0.28 1.53	
25-34	46.1		89.9	2.09	0.85 5.10	69.2	0.96	0.44 2.09	
35+	10.0 *		81.0 *	1.00		--	--	--	--
Race									
Black	32.2		75.8	0.30	0.17 0.53	72.6	0.98	0.57 1.69	
White	67.8		91.4	1.00		72.2	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	37.1		77.5	0.34	0.20 0.60	77.3	0.70	0.41 1.17	
Married	62.9		91.0	1.00		70.3	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	17.8		79.7	0.29	0.11 0.76	80.4 *	0.75	0.33 1.71	
12	39.5		82.8	0.36	0.15 0.85	72.2	1.19	0.64 2.21	
13-15	20.9		89.8	0.66	0.23 1.84	64.4 *	1.71	0.88 3.34	
16 or more	21.8		93.1	1.00		75.6	1.00		
Income									
Missing	13.8		78.8 *	0.35	0.15 0.81	--	--	--	--
≤100% federal poverty limit	28.6		81.8	0.42	0.21 0.87	80.9	0.45	0.24 0.83	
101-200% federal poverty limit	22.4		87.4	0.65	0.29 1.48	71.0	0.78	0.44 1.39	
>200% federal poverty limit	35.2		91.4	1.00		65.6	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	8.4 *		80.7 *	0.59	0.23 1.50	69.7 *	1.15	0.48 2.75	
<1 person/room	91.6		87.6	1.00		72.6	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	52.5		83.4	0.63	0.36 1.11	72.1	1.05	0.66 1.66	
1st birth	47.5		88.8	1.00		73.0	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	49.7		79.7	0.40	0.22 0.73	82.7	0.36	0.22 0.61	
Other Coverage ^c	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	43.1		90.7	1.00		63.5	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	20.3		78.2	0.50	0.27 0.93	80.6 *	0.59	0.30 1.16	
Yes	79.7		87.7	1.00		70.9	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	21.8		88.4	1.31	0.65 2.64	64.5 *	1.64	0.96 2.79	
Vaginal	78.2		85.3	1.00		74.9	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2q. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Utah, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1145

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		93.1				51.5			
Age									
<20	7.6	86.0	0.42	0.17	1.08	53.8 *	0.86	0.43	1.70
20-24	29.9	94.7	1.23	0.62	2.44	55.9	0.79	0.56	1.11
25-34	52.6	93.5	} 1.00			50.0	} 1.00		
35+	10.0	91.5				54.8 *			
Race									
Black	0.6	82.0	0.31	0.18	0.52	59.5 *	0.71	0.47	1.10
Other	4.2	88.5	0.55	0.35	0.87	62.7	0.62	0.47	0.83
White	95.1	93.3	1.00			51.2	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	12.4	91.6	0.79	0.35	1.78	57.6 *	0.76	0.45	1.27
No	87.6	93.3	1.00			50.7	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	16.3	90.4	0.64	0.33	1.25	56.4	0.79	0.50	1.27
Married	83.7	93.6	1.00			50.6	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	12.0	88.2	0.31	0.12	0.82	52.4 *	0.96	0.53	1.74
12	32.4	92.9	0.55	0.25	1.20	50.3	1.04	0.70	1.55
13-15	29.8	92.8	0.54	0.24	1.23	53.3	0.92	0.63	1.36
16 or more	25.8	96.0	1.00			51.4	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	7.2	92.0 *	0.83	0.29	2.38	--	--	--	--
English	92.8	93.2	1.00			50.5	1.00		
Income									
Missing	6.2	89.4	0.55	0.17	1.79	63.8 *	0.62	0.29	1.35
≤100% federal poverty limit	24.0	92.8	0.84	0.42	1.67	51.9	1.02	0.69	1.51
101-200% federal poverty limit	27.0	93.0	0.86	0.43	1.74	47.4	1.22	0.85	1.75
>200% federal poverty limit	42.8	93.9	1.00			52.4	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	11.5	93.2	1.01	0.36	2.82	53.8	0.88	0.53	1.45
<1 person/room	88.5	93.2	1.00			50.7	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	65.2	96.1	3.60	2.04	6.33	49.2	1.32	0.95	1.82
1st birth	14.8	87.2	1.00			56.0	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	26.6	94.1	1.30	0.68	2.49	51.2	1.02	0.72	1.46
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	3.0 *	99.8 *	40.90	7.80	214.6	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	69.5	92.4	1.00			51.8	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	20.6	92.9	0.92	0.44	1.94	49.5	1.10	0.75	1.62
Yes	79.4	93.4	1.00			51.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	15.2	88.6	0.51	0.26	0.97	58.2	0.73	0.48	1.10
Vaginal	84.8	93.9	1.00			50.4	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2r. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—Washington, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=1285

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%		%	OR	95% CI	%	OR	95% CI	
Overall			93.4			86.8			
Age									
<20	9.3		91.2	0.72	0.24 2.13	89.1	0.62	0.26	1.49
20-24	21.1		92.8	0.90	0.32 2.52	87.9	0.70	0.32	1.52
25-34	55.2		94.0	1.08	0.44 2.65	86.9	0.76	0.39	1.49
35+	14.4		93.5	1.00		83.5	1.00		
Race									
Black	4.2		88.8	0.53	0.30 0.93	86.7	1.00	0.60	1.66
Other	10.7		93.1	0.90	0.52 1.55	88.2	0.86	0.57	1.31
White	85.1		93.8	1.00		86.6	1.00		
Hispanic Ethnicity									
Yes	13.9		93.8	1.11	0.59 2.09	80.1	1.79	1.13	2.84
No	86.1		93.1	1.00		87.8	1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	26.1		91.8	0.72	0.38 1.37	86.8	1.00	0.60	1.67
Married	73.9		94.0	1.00		86.8	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	14.2		92.0	0.78	0.35 1.75	84.5	2.03	0.98	4.20
12	28.6		92.4	0.82	0.36 1.91	82.6	2.32	1.16	4.64
13-15	24.2		94.8	1.25	0.49 3.20	85.4	1.89	0.91	3.94
16 or more	33.1		93.6	1.00		91.7	1.00		
Language of Survey									
Spanish	10.1		93.6	1.04	0.47 2.33	80.1	1.75	1.03	2.98
English	89.9		93.4	1.00		87.6	1.00		
Income									
Missing	7.0		94.2	0.66	0.19 2.23	84.2	1.27	0.56	2.88
≤100% federal poverty limit	26.7		90.5	0.39	0.18 0.84	84.7	1.22	0.71	2.09
101-200% federal poverty limit	21.1		91.0	0.41	0.18 0.93	89.6	0.79	0.39	1.60
>200% federal poverty limit	45.2		96.1	1.00		87.1	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	13.8		89.8	0.55	0.27 1.15	82.3	1.60	0.91	2.79
<1 person/room	86.2		94.1	1.00		88.2	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	59.1		94.2	1.42	0.77 2.62	83.7	1.97	1.19	3.28
1st birth	40.9		92.0	1.00		91.0	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	26.7		88.4	0.35	0.18 0.66	84.5	1.35	0.82	2.23
Other Coverage ^c	7.4		91.5	0.49	0.17 1.43	82.9	1.53	0.68	3.45
Uninsured	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	65.8		95.7	1.00		88.1	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	19.5		94.5	1.27	0.61 2.64	87.3	0.96	0.54	1.70
Yes	80.5		93.1	1.00		86.8	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	17.0		93.0	0.92	0.42 2.01	87.9	0.89	0.50	1.58
Vaginal	83.0		93.5	1.00		86.6	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

-- Indicates cell size < 30

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

Table 2s. Prevalence and Correlates of Early Discharge and Early Follow-up Visits—West Virginia, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000. N=711

Characteristic	Total		Early Discharge ^a			Early Follow-Up Visit ^b			
	%	%	OR	95% CI		%	OR	95% CI	
Overall		90.4				73.5			
Age									
<20	13.6	87.6	0.52	0.28	0.96	70.9	0.92	0.61	1.37
20-24	34.9	88.0	0.54	0.29	1.02	80.5	0.54	0.34	0.86
25-34	44.8	93.2				69.1			
35+	6.7 *	89.8 *	} 1.00			--	} 1.00		
Marital Status									
Not married	31.5	88.9	0.78	0.46	1.34	73.3	0.97	0.65	1.44
Married	68.5	91.1	1.00			72.7	1.00		
Maternal Education, years									
0-11	17.1	90.4	0.58	0.21	1.59	79.5	0.53	0.28	0.99
12	41.0	90.6	0.59	0.24	1.47	72.0	0.79	0.48	1.31
13-15	24.6	87.7	0.44	0.17	1.13	74.7	0.69	0.39	1.23
16 or more	17.3	94.2	1.00			67.1	1.00		
Housing Density									
≥ 1 person/room	6.5 *	86.8 *	0.69	0.27	1.76	--	--	--	--
<1 person/room	93.5	90.6	1.00			73.2	1.00		
Parity									
2nd birth or higher	56.5	91.7	1.41	0.84	2.38	75.0	0.78	0.54	1.13
1st birth	43.5	88.6	1.00			70.1	1.00		
Insurance Status									
Medicaid	54.1	91.1	1.15	0.67	1.97	73.5	0.97	0.66	1.42
Other Coverage ^c	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Health Insurance	41.4	90.0	1.00			72.9	1.00		
Prenatal Care Initiation, 1st Trimester									
No	15.3	86.6	0.64	0.35	1.19	70.0	1.20	0.72	1.99
Yes	84.7	91.0	1.00			73.6	1.00		
Delivery Type									
Cesarean	23.6	94.8	2.24	1.06	4.75	73.9	0.94	0.61	1.43
Vaginal	76.4	89.0	1.00			72.6	1.00		

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval. Odds ratios are not adjusted.

^a Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

^b Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge; measured here for infants discharged early.

^c Other coverage: Includes military, Indian Health Service, or other state-specific program.

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Table 3. Prevalence of Breastfeeding¹ and Well-Baby Checkup² by Postnatal Care Group.³ 19 states, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2000.

State	Breastfeeding			Well-Baby Checkup		
	Later Discharge	Early Discharge ⁴		Later Discharge	Early Discharge	
		Early Follow-up ⁵	No Early Follow-up		Early Follow-up	No Early Follow-up
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Alabama	25.6 *	35.0	30.9	97.6	99.1	99.2
Alaska	60.2	73.3	69.4	98.4	98.6	94.8
Arkansas	--	39.0	32.5	95.8	96.7	94.4
Colorado	55.9	66.2	61.9	96.1	98.2	97.0
Florida	51.9	53.5	49.8 *	94.1	98.1	96.8
Hawaii	70.8	71.0	65.7	99.8	97.8	97.5
Illinois	54.5	49.2	48.6	100.0	98.0	97.4
Louisiana	27.3 *	31.2	30.7	99.1	98.7	98.4
Maine	64.7 *	55.6	50.7	100.0	98.9	98.0
Nebraska	47.9	49.3	47.5	98.4	99.1	98.6
New Mexico	52.2 *	57.9	56.1	97.5	97.8	93.6
New York	47.9 *	52.2	52.9 *	98.6	98.8	97.0
North Carolina	42.4	45.3	33.1 *	98.7	98.1	97.7
Ohio	48.2 *	42.6	44.7	98.7	98.7	98.9
Oklahoma	40 *	44.6	37.1	100.0	98.1	96.1
South Carolina	--	36.7	33.7 *	98.1	100.0	100.0
Utah	60.2	75.0	73.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
Washington	69.8	70.1	64.5	100.0	98.0	94.1
West Virginia	--	31.3	32.5 *	99.4	98.0	98.0

-- Indicates cell size <30.

* Indicates cell size <60; estimates may not be reliable.

¹ Breastfeeding: Infant breastfed at 2 months.

² Well-baby checkup: Receipt of at least 1 well-baby visit by the time of the survey.

³ Postnatal care group: Later discharge (i.e., not discharged early), Early follow-up (follow-up visit within 1 week after early discharge), and No early follow-up (early discharge but no follow-up visit within 1 week).

⁴ Early discharge: ≤48 hours for vaginal delivery and ≤96 hours for cesarean delivery.

⁵ Early follow-up: Office or home visit within 1 week of discharge.